

# The London Mint 313 to 318 AD – A Preliminary Listing<sup>1</sup>

Lee Toone

**Introduction** - this preliminary listing of the Roman coinage of the London mint covers the period from 313 to 318 AD, essentially the first half of the London coinage covered by RIC Volume VII. RIC VII was published in 1966 and since then much new material has come to light. This listing is very much based on RIC VII. The order of the issues remains the same although the exact dating of each issue is still open to debate. Bust types, rarity values and references, where applicable, are the same as RIC and some definitions have not been repeated here for reasons of space. I have added new items to it and suggested corrections where appropriate. Additions made through hoard evidence are referenced to the earliest publication and additional references are given where they add value, for example if a later reference provides an illustration where the earlier one did not. Again references to other published material such as learned journals and printed auction catalogues follow the same practice. I have not yet checked the original RIC references or reconciled hoard specimens that may have now entered collections – for example, the Waddington coins that are now in the BM collections.

**Issue Rarity Table – percentage by issue.**

Issue	BoW	Wadd.
S/F//PLN	38.8	32.2
S/F//MLL	3.7	5.2
S/F//MSL	7.1	9.2
S/F//MLN	5.7	5.8
S/P//MLN	4.7	8.6
S/P//MSL	3.4	4.5
T/F//PLN	14.2	14.4
S/P/PLN	6.6	8.2
S*/P//PLN	1.7	0.6
crescent/-//PLN	13.0	10.1
crescent/*//PLN	1.2	1.1

**Hoards** - many new hoards have come to light, including the major ones of Bourton-on-the-Water (BoW), Waddington (Wadd.), Sarzeau and the so-called “Gaulle III” hoard. These hoards have added many new varieties and have enabled us to have a clearer understanding of the relative frequencies of the various issues and types. In this listing, I have given the number of examples of each coin type found in these hoards. This, together with the RIC rarity rating, should give a clearer indication as to the actual scarcity of the coin types. (Note: Totals given for the BoW hoard are for the main hoard, the “scattered hoard” and the additional coins published in *CHRB VII*. Footnotes refer to the main hoard unless annotated “scattered hoard”.) Cathy King when reporting the Stanton Harcourt hoards<sup>2</sup> suggested that there might have been two new mintmarks for this period. Both were in “Hoard A”, coin 16 with S\*/P//PLN and coin 10 with S/C//PLN although it was recognised that the C could have been a badly engraved E. I have deliberately not included these in this listing.

**Collections** - the recent disposal of the Vogelaar Romano-British collection by Spink has also brought to light some new varieties unknown from RIC or the major hoards. Other individual collections have produced new varieties or examples that confirm previously unique pieces.

**Metal detecting and the Internet** - the growth of metal detecting has not only enabled the discovery of many hoards, but has also greatly added to the amount of material through single finds and aided site retrieval. At least one new variety has been included because it was posted on a metal detecting website. The world wide web and the internet has changed the numismatic landscape in a way that could not be imagined when RIC VII was originally published. The ability to share knowledge has increased enormously. Coins can be studied “in their absence” and there are thousands of coin dealers available to every e-enabled collector. This has also led to new varieties coming to light and has aided the publication and illustration of extremely rare types.

**The List** - this listing is very much a preliminary piece of work. I expect to be adding to it over the coming years and would be grateful to receive notification of any additional material, as well as any corrections. I can be contacted at [lee@leetoone.co.uk](mailto:lee@leetoone.co.uk) or correspondence can be sent to me via the offices of Spink. I hope to be able to publish this work on the internet in the near future where corrections can be made more quickly. The reference numbers given in this list, if used, should be noted as preliminary. I am now preparing a listing for the remaining period of the London mint covered by RIC VII, 319 to 325 AD. Again I would be grateful for correspondence relating to that period.

**Finally** – It should be remembered that the vast majority of the coins in this list are scarce, and many rare. Two, though, are very common. Examples of RIC 3 and 10 alone in the Bourton and Waddington hoards make up 36% of the total numbers of coins of this period from the London mint found in these hoards! This explains why the S/F//PLN issue is by far the most common mintmark of this period.

**Bust Types** - All are right facing unless followed by l. for left-facing and are consistent with RIC VII bust types.

Bust	Description
B3	Bust laureate, draped and cuirassed, seen from rear.
B4	Bust laureate, draped and cuirassed.
B5	Bust laureate, cuirassed.
H2	Helmeted, cuirassed, spear across r. shoulder, shield on l. arm.
H6	Laureate helmet, cuirassed, spear across r. shoulder, shield on l. arm.
K3	Bust laureate, wearing trabea, eagle tipped sceptre in r. hand.

## Hoards

Bourton-on-the-Water (BoW)	Burge DW, Bourton-on-the Water (Gloucestershire) Hoard of Constantian Folles, <i>NC 1973</i> , 98-125 and <i>CHRB VII 1987</i> pp.27-33.
Durrington (Durr.)	Algar D, Coin Hoards from Roman Britain X 1997 pp. 296-338.
Gaulle III	Bastien P, Huvelin H, Trouvaille de Folles de la periode Constantinienne (307-317), <i>NR, Wetteren 1969</i> .
Llangarren Hoard (LgH)	See bibliography overleaf, Carson-Kent.
Sarzeau	Huvelin H, Saint Colombier en Sarzeau, <i>Tresors Monetaires II</i> , 1980, pp. 59-102.
Waddington (Wadd.)	Carson RAG, Burnett A, Recent Coin Hoards from Roman Britain, <i>BM 1979</i> . “The Waddington Treasure Trove (1977)”.

**Collections**

C.	Copenhagen, Møntsamlingen, National Museum.
CE.	Cambridge, Fitzwilliam Museum.
L.	London, British Museum.
Lu.	Lunds Universitets Historiska Museum.
Mun.	Munich, Staatliche Münzsammlung.
Ox.	Oxford, Ashmolean Museum.
P.	Paris, Cabinet des Médailles, Bibliothèque Nationale.
St.	Stockholm, Kungl. Myntkabinettet, Statens Historiska Museum.
V.	Vienna, Bundessammlung von Münzen und Medaillen, Kunsthist. Museum.

**Bibliography (continued)**

Hunter	Roman Imperial Coins in the Hunter Coin Cabinet, Volume V 1982.
Maurice	Numismatique Constantiniennne, Paris 1908-1912.
RIC VII	Roman Imperial Coinage, Volume VII 1966.
RN (Stewartby 1999)	Lord Stewartby, "Some rare and unpublished Roman coins of the London Mint in the Paris Collection", <i>Revue Numismatique</i> , 1999, Numero 154, pp. 183-193.
Vogelaar	Spink London Auctions 191 (28/11/07) and 194 (27/03/08).

**Bibliography**

Carson-Kent	Carson RAG and Kent JPC. "Constantinian Hoards and Other Studies", <i>Numismatic Chronicle</i> 1956, pp. 83-161.
CHRB VII	Coin Hoards from Roman Britain, Volume VII 1987.
Failmezger	Failmezger, Victor. <i>Roman Bronze Coins: From Paganism to Christianity 294-364AD</i> , 2002.

**Internet Resources**

Ancients.info	<a href="http://www.ancients.info">www.ancients.info</a>
Beast Coins	<a href="http://www.beastcoins.com">www.beastcoins.com</a>
eBay	<a href="http://www.ebay.co.uk">www.ebay.co.uk</a>
Forvm	<a href="http://www.forumancientcoins.com">www.forumancientcoins.com</a>
"Not in RIC"	<a href="http://www.forumancientcoins.com/notinric">www.forumancientcoins.com/notinric</a>
UKDFD	<a href="http://www.ukdfd.co.uk">www.ukdfd.co.uk</a>

S | F  
PLN

**Rev. ADVENT-VS AVG N Emperor mounted left, raising right hand, holding spear.**

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
1	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	1	L.	r2	2	2	2	2
2	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	H2l.	2	L. <sup>3</sup>	r3	-	-	-	-

**Rev. GENIO-POP ROM Genius with modius, standing left, loins draped with himation, patera in right hand, cornucopiae in left.<sup>4</sup>**

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
3	IMP LICINIVS P FEL AVG	B5	-	Wadd. <sup>5</sup>	-	1	-	-	-
4	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG	B5	3	L.	c3	67	87	55	26
5	IMP LICINIVS P AVG	B4	-	Wadd.	-	1	-	-	-
6	IMP LICINIVS P AVG	B5	-	BoW <sup>6</sup>	-	-	1	-	-

**Rev. MARTI CON-SERVATORI Mars helmeted, in military dress, standing right, holding reversed, vertical spear, hand resting on shield.**

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
7	IMP CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	-	Wadd.	-	1	-	-	-
8	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	4	L.	r4	2	1	-	-

**Rev. PRICIPI IV-VENTVTIS Emperor in military dress, standing right, holding transverse spear and globe, cloak spread.**

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
9	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	-	Wadd.	-	1	-	1	-

**Rev. SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI Sol standing left, chlamys across left shoulder, raising right hand, globe in left.**

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
10	IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B4	5	L.	r4	-	1	1	-
11	IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	6	L.	r1	3	6	9	-
12	IMP CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B4	7	L.	r3	3	4	1	-
13	IMP CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	8	L.	s	26	19	14	3
14	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B4	9	L.	r4	-	-	-	-
15	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	10	L.	c3	159	239	133	65
16	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	H2l	11	L.	r2	1	5	2	1
17	IMP CONSTANTINVS AG	B5	-	Wadd. <sup>7</sup>	-	1	-	-	1
18	IMP CONSTANTINVS AG	H2l	12	V.	r5	-	-	-	-

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
19	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	13	L.	r3	-	-	1	-
20	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	H2l	14	L.	r4	-	1	-	-
21	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	15	Ox.	r3	-	2	3	5 <sup>8</sup>
22	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	H2l	16	LgH.	r5	-	-	-	-
23	CONSTANTINVS AVG	H2l	17	L.	r2	1	3	8	2
24	CONSTANTINVS AVG	H6l	18	Ox.	r3	3	7	3	-
25	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG	B5	19	V.	r5	-	2	-	1
26	IMP LICINIVS P AVG	B5	-	BoW	-	-	1	-	-

Rev. SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI Sol standing right, looking left, chlamys spread, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
27	IMP LICINIVS P AVG	B5	20corr.	E. <sup>9</sup>	r5	-	-	-	-

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Rev. ADVENT-VS AVG N Emperor mounted left, raising right hand, holding reversed spear.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
28	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	21	L.	r4	-	-	-	-

Rev. GENIO-POP ROM Genius with modius, standing left, loins draped with himation, patera in right hand, cornucopiae in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
29	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	22	Ox.	r5	-	-	-	-
30	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG	B5	23	L.	r1	10	7	3	2

Rev. MARTI CON-SERVATORI Mars helmeted, in military dress, standing right, holding reversed, vertical spear, hand resting on shield.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
31	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	24	L. <sup>10</sup>	r4	-	1	-	-
32	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG (stg. r., looking l.)	B5	25	L. <sup>11</sup>	r3	-	2	-	-

Rev. PRICIPI IV-VENTVTIS Emperor in military dress, standing right, holding transverse spear and globe, cloak spread.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
33	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	26	L.	r4	-	-	-	-

Rev. SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI Sol standing left, chlamys across left shoulder, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
34	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	27	L.	c2	16	25	23	7
35	IMP CONSTANTINVS AG	B5	28	Ox.	r4	1	2	1	-

Rev. SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI Sol standing right, looking left, chlamys spread, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
36	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	29	L. <sup>12</sup>	r4	1	-	-	-

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Rev. GENIO-POP ROM Genius with modius, standing left, loins draped with himation, patera in right hand, cornucopiae in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
37	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	-	BoW <sup>13</sup>	-	-	1	1	-
38	IMP CONSTANTINVS AG	B5	30	L.	r4	-	1	-	-
39	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG	B5	31	L.	r1	14	16	3	1

Rev. SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI Sol standing left, chlamys across left shoulder, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
40	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	32	L.	c2	29	45	15	2
41	IMP CONSTANTINVS AG	B5	33	L.	r4	3	4	-	-
42	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	34	LgH.	r5	-	-	-	-
43	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	-	Durr. <sup>14</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
44	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5l	-	See note. <sup>15</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
45	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG	B5	35	L.	r3	3	4	-	-

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MLN

Rev. GENIO-POP ROM Genius with modius, standing left, loins draped with himation, patera in right hand, cornucopiae in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
46	IMP CONSTANTINVS P AG	B5	36	L.	r5	-	-	-	-
47	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	37	Ox.	r4	-	6	-	2
48	IMP CONSTANTINVS AG	B5	38	L.	r4	-	-	-	1
49	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	39	V.	r5	-	3	-	-
50	CONSTANTINVS P AG	B5	40	LgH.	r5	-	-	-	-
51	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG	B5	41	LgH.	r4	1	7	-	-
52	IMP LICINIVS P AVG	B5	42	L.	r5	-	-	-	-

Rev. SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI Sol standing left, chlamys across left sholder, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
53	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	43	L.	r2	11	15	-	4
54	IMP CONSTANTINVS AG	B5	44	L.	r3	-	2	-	-
55	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	45	L.	r3	2	2	1	-
56	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	46	L.	s	10	11	2	8
57	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5l.	-	P. <sup>16</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
58	CONSTANTINVS P AG	B5	-	BoW <sup>17</sup>	-	1	3	-	-
59	CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	47	L.	r3	-	1	-	-
60	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG	B5	48	L. <sup>18</sup>	r2	4	4	-	-
61	IMP LICINIVS P AVG	B5	49	L.	r4	2	3	-	-
62	IMP LICINIVS AVG	B5	-	Wadd.	-	1	-	-	-

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MLN

Rev. GENIO-POP ROM Genius with modius, standing left, loins draped with himation, patera in right hand, cornucopiae in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
63	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	50	L.	r2	2	2	-	1
64	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	-	Wadd.	-	1	-	-	-
65	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	51	V.	r4	-	4	3	1
66	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG	B5	52	Ox.	r3	4	4	1	-

Rev. SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI Sol standing left, chlamys across left shoulder, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
67	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	53	L.	r2	4	8	4	2
68	IMP CONSTANTINVS AG	B5	-	Wadd.	-	5	1 <sup>19</sup>	1 <sup>20</sup>	-

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
69	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	54	L.	r4	4	4	-	-
70	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B4	55	V.	r5	-	-	-	-
71	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	56	L.	r2	12	11	6	-
72	CONSTANTINVS P AG	B5	57	L.	r4	-	1	-	-
73	CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	58	CF.	r3	3	6	-	-
74	CONSTANTINVS AG	B5	59	V.	r5	-	-	-	-
75	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG	B5	60	L.	r2	8	6	-	-
76	IMP LICINIVS P AVG	B5	61	L.	r5	2	-	-	-

Rev. SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI Sol standing right, looking left, chlamys spread, raising right hand, globe and whip in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
77	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	62	V.	r4	-	-	-	-
78	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG (as previous but no whip)	B5	63	V.	r5	1	-	-	-
79	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG (as previous but no whip)	B5	-	Wadd.	-	1	-	-	-

S | P  
MSL

Rev. GENIO-POP ROM Genius with modius, standing left, loins draped with himation, patera in right hand, cornucopiae in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
80	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	-	BoW	-	-	1	-	-
81	IMP CONSTANTINVS AG	B5	64	V.	r4	-	1	-	-
82	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	-	Fail. <sup>21</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
83	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	65	V.	r5	-	-	-	-
84	CONSTANTINVS P AG	B5	66	Ox.	r4	-	-	-	-
85	CONSTANTINVS AVG	B4l?	-	UKDFD <sup>22</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
86	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG	B5	67	L.	r3	-	-	-	-

Rev. SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI Sol standing left, chlamys across left shoulder, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
87	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	68	L.	r2	6	6	-	-
88	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5l.	69corr. <sup>23</sup>	L.	r4	1? <sup>24</sup>	1 <sup>25</sup>	-	-
89	IMP CONSTANTINVS AG	B5	70	L.	r4	1	2	-	1 <sup>26</sup>
90	IMP CONSTANTINVS AG	B5l.	71	L.	r5	-	-	-	-
91	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	72	L.	r4	-	-	1	-
92	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5l.	73	L.	r5	1	-	-	-
93	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B4	74	V.	r4	-	-	-	-
94	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B4l.	75	L. <sup>27</sup>	r3	-	1	-	-
95	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	76	L.	r2	7	13	1	1
96	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5l.	-	Gaulle III <sup>28</sup>	-	4?	4	-	2
97	CONSTANTINVS P AG	B4	-	Vogel. <sup>29</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
98	CONSTANTINVS P AG	B5	-	Wadd.	-	1	-	-	-
99	CONSTANTINVS P AG	B5l.	-	Forvm <sup>30</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
100	CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	77	L.	r5	-	-	-	-
101	CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	78	L.	r4	-	1	-	-
102	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG	B5	79	L.	r1	3	3	-	-

Rev. SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI Sol standing right, looking left, chlamys spread, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
103	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG	B5	80	L.	r4	-	-	-	-

Rev. SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI Sol standing left in quadriga, seen from front, chlamys across left shoulder, raising right hand, globe and whip in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
104	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B4l.	81	V. <sup>31</sup>	r3	-	1	-	-
105	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	82	P.	r4	-	-	-	-
106	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG	B5	83	L.	r5	-	-	-	-
107	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5l.	84	V. <sup>32</sup>	r4	-	-	1	-

T | F  
PLN

Rev. GENIO-POP ROM Genius with modius, standing left, loins draped with himation, patera in right hand, cornucopiae in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
108	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B4	-	Sarzeau	-	-	-	1	-
109	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B4	-	Gaulle III	-	1	1	-	1
110	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	85	L.	r3	1	2	-	1
111	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG	B4	-	BoW <sup>33</sup>	-	-	1	-	-
112	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG	B5	86	St.	r5	-	-	1	1
113	IMP LICINIVS P AVG	B4	-	Wadd.	-	1	-	-	-
114	IMP LICINIVS P AVG	B5	87	L.	r4	-	3	-	-

Rev. SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI Sol standing left, chlamys across left shoulder, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
115	IMP CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B4	88	CF.	r3	-	-	-	-
116	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B4	89	L.	r5	-	-	-	-
117	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B4	90	Ox.	r3	15	17	6	3
118	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	91	L.	r4	-	4	2	-
119	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B4	92	L.	c2	26	49	9	6
120	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	93	L.	r1	3	13	5	2
121	CONSTANTINVS P AG	B5	-	BoW <sup>34</sup>	-	-	1	-	-
122	CONSTANTINVS AVG	B4	94	L.	c1	19	32	7	1
123	CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	95	V.	r4	3	4	-	1
124	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG	B4	96	L.	r3	1	2	-	-
125	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG	B5	97	L.	r3	-	6	-	-
126	IMP LICINIVS P AVG	B4	-	Gaulle III	-	1	2 <sup>35</sup>	-	1
127	IMP LICINIVS P AVG	B5	98	CF.	r5	-	-	-	-

Rev. SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI Sol standing right, looking left, chlamys spread, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
128	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B4	99	L.	r4	1	3	-	-
129	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	-	Wadd.	-	1	-	-	-
130	CONSTANTINVS P AG	B4	-	BoW <sup>36</sup>	-	-	1	-	-
131	CONSTANTINVS AVG	B4	100	IgH.	r4	3	1	1	-
132	CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	-	Wadd.	-	1	-	-	-

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Rev. CLARITAS REIPUBLICAE Sol standing left, chlamys across left shoulder, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
133	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	101	V.	r4	-	-	-	-
134	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	-	Vogel. <sup>37</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
135	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	102	L.	r4	1	2 <sup>38</sup>	-	-
136	CRISPVS NOB CAES	B4	-	Vogel. <sup>39</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
137	CRISPVS NOB CAES	B5	103	L.	r4	1	-	-	-
138	FL CL CONSTANTINVS IVN N C	B3	-	Vogel. <sup>40</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
139	CONSTANTINVS IVN N C	B3	104	V.	r5	-	1	-	-

Rev. PRINCIPIA I-VVENTVTIS<sup>41</sup> Prince helmeted, in military dress, standing right, cloak spread, holding reversed vertical spear, left hand resting on shield.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
140	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	105corr.	P.	r5	-	-	-	-

Rev. SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI Sol standing left, chlamys across left shoulder, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
141	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B4	106	Lu.	r5	-	-	-	-
142	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	107	CF.	r5	1	-	-	-
143	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B4	108	L.	r3	2	-	-	-

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
144	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	109	CF.	r4	8	12	1	-
145	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B4	110	V.	r4	-	2	-	-
146	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	111	L.	s	18	23 <sup>42</sup>	-	-
147	CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	112	V.	r5	-	1	-	-
148	FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES	B4	113	V.	r5	1	1	-	-
149	FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES	B5	114	Mun.	r4	2	-	-	-
150	CRISPVS NOB CAES	B5	115 <sup>43</sup>	L.	r2	3	20	-	-
151	CRISPVS NOB CAES	B4	116	V.	r5	-	-	-	-
152	FL CL CONSTANTINVS IVN N C	B3	117	L.	r3	4	3	-	-
153	CONSTANTINVS IVN N C	B3	118	L.	r2	3	3	-	1

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Rev. CLARITAS REIPUBLICAE Sol standing left, chlamys across left shoulder, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
154	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	-	Raven. <sup>44</sup>	-	-	-	-	-

Rev. SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI Sol standing left, chlamys across left shoulder, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
155	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B4	119	Ox.	r5	-	-	-	-
156	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	-	BoW <sup>45</sup>	-	1 <sup>46</sup>	2	-	-
157	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B4	-	BoW <sup>47</sup>	-	-	1	-	-
158	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	120	L.	r4	2	10	-	-
159	FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES	B5	-	Vogel. <sup>48</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
160	CRISPVS NOB CAES	B4	121	V.	r5	-	-	-	-
161	CRISPVS NOB CAES	B5	122	C. <sup>49</sup>	r5	-	1	-	-
162	FL CL CONSTANTINVS IVN N C	B3	123	Ox.	r4	-	3	-	-

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Rev. CLARITAS REIPUBLICAE Sol standing left, chlamys across left shoulder, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
163	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	124	V.	r5	-	1	-	-
164	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	125	L. <sup>50</sup>	r5	1	-	-	-
165	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	126	V.	r4	1	2	-	-
166	FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES	B3	127	CF.	r4	-	-	-	-
167	FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES	B5	128	V.	r5	-	-	-	-
168	CRISPVS NOB CAES	B4	129	L.	r5	1	-	-	-
169	CRISPVS NOB CAES	B5	130	L.	r4	-	1	-	-
170	FL CL CONSTANTINVS IVN N C	B3	-	See note. <sup>51</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
171	CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES	B3	131	V.	r4	-	-	-	-
172	CONSTANTINVS IVN N C	B3	-	eBay <sup>52</sup>	-	-	-	-	-

Rev. PRINCIPIA IV-VENTVTIS Emperor in military dress standing right, cloak spread holding transverse spear and globe or Prince helmeted, in military dress, standing right, cloak spread, leaning on reversed vertical spear, hand resting on shield.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
173	IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	-	BoW <sup>53</sup>	-	-	1	-	-
174	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG (spear and shield)	B5	-	BoW <sup>54</sup>	-	-	1	-	-
175	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	132	L. <sup>55</sup>	r4	1	-	-	1
176	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG (spear and shield)	B5	-	BoW <sup>56</sup>	-	1	1	-	-
177	FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES	B4	133	V.	r5	-	-	-	-
178	FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES	B5	134	V.	r4	-	2	-	-
179	FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES (spear and globe)	B5	-	Wadd.	-	1	-	-	-
180	CRISPVS NOB CAES	B5	135	L.	r4	-	2	-	-
181	FL CL CONSTANTINVS IVN N C	B3	136	L. <sup>57</sup>	r4	1	1	-	-
182	CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES	B3	-	BoW <sup>58</sup>	-	1	1	-	-

Rev. SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI Sol standing left, chlamys across left shoulder, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
183	IMP CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	-	BoW <sup>59</sup>	-	1	1	-	-
184	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B4	137	L.	r3	-	-	-	-
185	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	-	BoW <sup>60</sup>	-	3	6	-	-
186	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	138	L.	r1	15	52	2	1 <sup>61</sup>
187	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B4	139	C.	r5	-	-	-	-
188	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	140	L.	r1	4	10	-	-
189	CONSTANTINVS AVG	B5	-	BoW <sup>62</sup>	-	-	1	-	-
190	CONSTAN-TINVS AVG or unbroken	K3	141	Maur.ii. pIII.5.	r5	-	-	-	-
191	FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES	B4	142	L.	r4	3	7	-	-
192	FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES	B5	143	Ox.	r3	11	13	1	-
193	FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAE	B5	-	Toone <sup>63</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
194	CRISPVS NOB CAES	B4	-	BoW <sup>64</sup>	-	1	3	-	-
195	CRISPVS NOB CAES	B5	144	L.	r2	4	12	-	-
196	FL CL CONSTANTINVS IVN N C	B3	145	L.	r1	1	9	-	1
197	FL CL CONSTANTINVS IVN N C	B5	-	Wadd. <sup>65</sup>	-	1	-	-	-
198	CONSTANTINVS IVN NOBIL C	B3	-	Gaulle III <sup>66</sup>	-	-	-	-	1
199	CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES	B3	146	Ox.	r5	2	-	-	-
200	CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES	B5	-	BoW <sup>67</sup>	-	-	1	-	-
201	CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C	B3	-	BoW <sup>68</sup>	-	-	1	-	-
202	CONSTANTINVS IVN N C	B3	147	Ox.	r3	-	1 <sup>69</sup>	-	-

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Rev. CLARITAS REIPUBLICAE Sol standing left, chlamys across left shoulder, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
203	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	148 <sup>70</sup>	L.	r5	1	-	-	-
204	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	-	BoW <sup>71</sup>	-	-	1	-	-

Rev. SOLI INVIC-TO COMITI Sol standing left, chlamys across left shoulder, raising right hand, globe in left.

No.	Obverse	Bust	RIC No.	Ref.	Rarity	Wadd.	BoW	Sarzeau	Gaulle III
205	CONSTANTINVS P F AVG	B5	149	L.	r4	-	-	-	-
206	CONSTANTINVS P AVG	B5	150	L. <sup>72</sup>	r2	2	4	-	-
207	CONSTAN-TINVS AVG or unbroken	B5	151	C.	r5	-	-	-	-
208	CRISPVS NOB CAES	B5	152	V.	r5	1	1	-	-
209	FL CL CONSTANTINVS IVN N C	B3	153	L. <sup>73</sup>	r4	2	4	-	-

Footnotes:

- Thanks to Richard Abdy, Andrew Burnett, Cathy King, Lord Stewartby and Richard Bourne for looking at a draft of this article and providing many helpful suggestions. Any errors or omissions, of course, remain mine.
- C. E. King, Two Small Hoards of AD 305-320 Found at Stanton Harcourt (Oxon) in CHRB Vol. VII
- A coin of this extremely rare type but with the reverse legend ADVENTVS AVGG N from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 28/03/08 – lot 1210 illustrated.
- BoW scattered hoard also included two brockage coins with reverse die as RIC 3. (#210-11)
- Another example from Beast Coins is shown on the “Not in RIC” website.
- BoW scattered hoard #332.
- A further example is recorded from the Gaulle III hoard and is illustrated in the plates. Another example from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 28/03/08 – lot 1212 (part) illustrated. Another example is in the author’s collection.
- These five examples include two varieties unlisted in RIC, one with spread chlamys and another with the globe under the arm.
- This specimen was described more fully in RN 1999 (Stewartby) and I have corrected the RIC description here.
- An example from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 28/11/07 – lot 110 (part), illustrated.
- 11 An example from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 28/11/07 – lot 110 (part), illustrated.
- The author knows of three other examples that include at least one die match.
- In the Sarzeau catalogue (#1831) this coin is incorrectly listed as RIC30 but the narrative states that the coin is a new type, not knowing that the type had previously been identified in the BoW hoard (#1432).
- Two examples in Durrington hoard #710-11 (#710 illustrated was retained by the Salisbury Museum).
- I was alerted to the existence of this type by Lord Stewartby.
- This specimen (3.87g.) was noted in the Paris collection (1998/228) and published by Lord Stewartby in RN 1999 (Stewartby).
- The three examples in the BoW hoard (#1434-6) were all struck from the same obverse and reverse dies.
- An example from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 28/11/07 – lot 111 (part), illustrated.
- An incorrectly listed coin could be an example of this type. See #1437 in BoW.
- Sarzeau example is described as “chlamyde déployée”. Waddington does not note any such variation.
- From Victor Failmezzger’s collection (no. 253 in RBC) and shown on the “Not in RIC” website.
- Listed and illustrated on the UKDFD website and recorded as found in 2006 in Northamptonshire. The bust type might more properly be described as wearing imperial mantle. See also notes relating to RIC 81 and RIC 84 below.
- Incorrectly described as IMP CONSTANTINVS AG in RIC.



24. If this correction is right then Waddington example is probably RIC 71 but another Waddington example is recorded as RIC 68n!
25. This example was recorded as unlisted in the BoW hoard (#1439) but is RIC 69 corr.
26. This example in Gaulle III has a spread chlamys.
27. An example from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 28/11/07 – lot 111 (part), illustrated.
28. In Waddington RIC 76A (4 examples) is recorded as obv. 1d B5 but this is the same as RIC 76 (7 examples recorded in Waddington) which is also recorded. RIC 76A is probably misdescribed and should be shown as B5I.
29. An example from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 28/11/07 – lot 112 (part), illustrated.
30. This example was posted on Forvm in February 2007.
31. An example from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 28/03/08 – lot 1217 illustrated, although it is described as cuirassed, wearing imperial mantle rather than draped.
32. An example from the Vogelaar collection, without the S and P in the reverse field (the RIC reference example in Vienna is also noted as having no letters in the field), was sold at Spink 28/03/08 – lot 1218 illustrated, although it is described as wearing imperial mantle and cuirassed. Both lot 1217 and 1218 from this collection seem to be the same bust type from the photographs. The Sarzeau example (#1870) of RIC 84 is described as “buste consulaire” but does not refer to letters in the field so one must assume it had.
33. BoW hoard #1444.
34. BoW hoard #1445.
35. BoW hoard #1447-8 both struck from same obverse and reverse dies.
36. BoW hoard #1446
37. An example from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 28/11/07 – lot 112 (part), illustrated.
38. One of these examples is Sol standing right with spread chlamys BoW #1449.
39. An example from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 28/11/07 – lot 113 (part), illustrated, incorrectly described as RIC 103.
40. An example from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 28/11/07 – lot 112 (part), illustrated.
41. Incorrectly listed as **PRINCIPI I-VVENTVTIS** in RIC but corrected in RN 1999 (Stewartby).
42. One of these examples is Sol standing right with spread chlamys BoW #1450.
43. RIC 115 and 116 are probably transposed. Bust types usually go B4 then B5 in RIC. I am fairly sure that the rarity value given is correct for the bust type. B5 in my experience seems to be the commoner variety.
44. This previously unknown type for this issue was discovered in the Ravenstone (1997) hoard (#72, 3.01g.) which is as yet unpublished.
45. BoW hoard #1451-2.
46. Waddington 119A (3.15g.)
47. BoW hoard #1453
48. An example from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 27/03/08 – lot 1220 (part), illustrated. Another example sold on eBay 2007 and later recorded on ancients.info. The Vogelaar example had one, possibly two, pellets between the PL and the N in the exergue, a feature noted for some of the examples recorded in RIC also although I am unconvinced by the explanation given in RIC.
49. One also recorded in Hunter Catalogue, p. 222, #1, illustrated.
50. An example from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 27/03/08 – lot 1221 (part).
51. I was alerted to the existence of this type by Lord Stewartby.
52. Sold on eBay January 2008.
53. BoW scattered hoard #334 with reverse legend break A-I.
54. BoW scattered hoard #335 with reverse legend break I-V. An example from the Vogelaar collection with same reverse legend break was sold at Spink 27/03/08 – lot 1221 (part).
55. An example from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 27/03/08 – lot 1220 (part), not illustrated but described as RIC 132 with legend break I-V.
56. BoW hoard #1454.
57. An example from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 28/11/07 – lot 115 (part), illustrated but with legend break I-V.
58. BoW hoard #1455.
59. BoW #1462.
60. BoW hoard #1456-61. Another example of this type was sold on eBay in September 2007.
61. This Gaulle III example has the variety Sol standing right, looking left, rare for London.
62. BoW hoard #1463.
63. This example in the author's collection is most likely a mint error – the die-cutter simply ran out of space.
64. BoW hoard # 1464-6. Waddington example 3.02g. Another example of this expected type was sold on eBay in March 2007. A further example from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 28/11/07 – lot 115 (part), illustrated.
65. Another example of this type was sold on eBay in April 2008.
66. Unlisted obverse legend for Constantine II at any mint, but cf. author's collection RIC 198A for similar obverse legend.
67. BoW hoard #1467.
68. BoW hoard #1468.
69. BoW scattered hoard includes another RIC 147 erroneously listed under the following issue. Unclear as to what the recording error is and where this piece should be placed.
70. Waddington records unlisted type RIC 148A (obv. 1b B5) however this is the same description as existing RIC 148.
71. BoW hoard #1469. Another example in the author's collection, a further example, struck from different dies, sold on eBay in September 2007.
72. An example from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 28/11/07 – lot 114 (part), illustrated.
73. An example from the Vogelaar collection was sold at Spink 28/11/07 – lot 114 (part), illustrated.

